# SECTORAL SKILLS INTELLIGENCE & STRATEGY FOR THE EUROPEAN BATTERY SECTOR

D3.10 – Sectoral Skills Intelligence and Strategy – Release 2

This is the **second** release of the sectoral skills intelligence and strategy covering the whole European battery value chain from raw materials to recycling of batteries in terms of skills needs, job roles needs and recommendations.



The report also provides quantitative and qualitative overviews of the skills and the job roles needs per identified areas of interest consisting of the battery value chain steps, as well as specific aspects of production, quality or safety tailored to the battery production or other processes that are happening within the European battery sector.



Readers will find designated actions needed in the sector to boost the overall re-/up-skilling activities as well as cooperation, information sharing and provision and many more.

batteries.

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This factsheet provides a summary of the report in what regards second life of



### **STAKEHOLDERS/COMPANIES/PROJECTS**

Car maker	Second life initiative	Car maker	Second life initiative		
BJEV	EV-charging, backup power	Mitsubishi	C&I energy storage		
BMW	Grid-scale energy storage, EV-charging	PSA	C&I energy storage		
BYD	Grid-scale energy storage, backup power	Renault	EV-charging, residential energy storage, grid-scale energy storage		
Chengan	Backup power	Tesla	Remanufacturing		
Daimler	Grid-scale energy storage, C&I energy storage	Toyota	C&I energy storage, grid-scale energy storage (NiMH)		
General Motors	Remanufacturing,	SAIC	Backup power		
Great Walll Motor	Backup power	Volkswagen (Audi)	C&I energy storage		
Hyundai	Grid-scale energy storage, C&I energy storage	Volvo	Residential energy storage		
		Volvo Cars	Residential energy storage		
Nissan	Remanufacturing, C&I energy storage, EV-charging	Yin-Long	Backup power, C&I energy storage		

The development of **SECOND LIFE** applications of (mainly) EV batteries is expected to rise consistently because the number of decommissioned vehicles will increase as sales skyrocket. Importance will be gained as well due to various reasons and challenges, such as storage, recycling, grid stabilization, and green energy harvesting which are a must given the massive decarbonisation plans of the European Union, as stipulated in the Paris Agreement and the subsequent documents. Furthermore, escalating energy prices will bolster the alternative solutions aiming at improving energy efficiency and cost mitigation.

EV batteries are likely to be repurposed as a part of the stationary application due to the aforementioned and other requirements needed to achieve feasible production costs as well as testing and safety standards.

Currently, the collection of batteries for repurposing is done mainly by manufacturers (or in partnership with third-party operators). Independent collection networks are still in their infancy, mainly because of the low volumes available and the associated risks with handling spent/defective batteries. However, this trend will likely develop in another direction as the new innovative technologies will make the diagnosis of batteries and cells much easier and more accurate.

TARGET GROUPS: Stakeholders that are active in the implementation of second life applications, policy makers.

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## **SKILLS, COMPETENCES & KNOWLEDGE NEEDS**



### SECTOR SPECIFIC COMPETENCE



Inspect Quality of Product / Sampling				en el el composition de la composition	8,1%		
(Automated) Product Testing				6,7%			
Requirements Engineering	6,35%						
Process Improvement (Engineering)	5,52%						
Equipment and Tools Handling			5,17%				
Standards/isation	4,96%						
Audits			4,82%				
Remove Defective Product			4,54%				
Cost Estimates		3,56%					
Market Requirements		3,56%					
Analyse Test Data		3,49%					
Models/Modelling/Diagrams/Schematics		3,28%					
elop/Ensure Conformity to Specifications		3,28%					
Clean/Dry Room Procedure/Validation		2,93%					
Gap/Failure Analysis	2,86%						
Training Provision	2,51%						
Equipment Maintenance (Repair)	2,						
Validation / Verification	2,	44%					
Product Design	2,23%						
Product Development	2,23	3%					
Material Operation & Handling	2,16	%					
Automotive	1,75%						
Optimization	1,75%						
(Process) Control Systems	1,61%						
Waste Legislative	1,4%						
Inventory Management/Ordering	1,33%						
Sustainability	1,26%						
Assemble Components	1,19%						
Electrical Assembly	1,19%						
Machine Learning	1,12%						
Calibration	1,12%						
Supervising	1,12%						
System Integration	1,12%						
Regulation Compliance	0,91%						
	2,25%	4,5	5%	6,75%	9%		

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### CROSS-SECTORAL SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE

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### 16,9% 16,2% 13,15% 12,68% 7,98% 6,57% 6,34% 6,1% 5,63% 4,23% 2,58% 1,64% 4,5% 9% 13,5% 18%

ACADEMIC COMPETENCE

### **JOB ROLES**



**AUDITOR, BATTERIES & E-WASTE RECYCLING EXPANSION PROJECT MANAGER-CHARGING SOLUTIONS TEST ENGINEER-CHARGING BLUEPRINT DATA SCIENTIST** SENIOR ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS & CHARGING **PROCESS ENGINEER** SUPPLIER QUALITY ENGINEER HIGH-VOLTAGE BATTERY DRE **BATTERY MONITORING SYSTEM SW ENGINEER** SAFETY SPECIALIST D PLICATION ENGINEER BATTERY TEST ENGINEER **DIAGNOSTIC ENGINEER-BMS** CELL TEST ENGINEER **QUALITY CONTROL ENGINEER COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL DESIGNERS** COMPLIANCE ENGINEER **DOCUMENT CONTROL SPECIALIST APPLICATION ENGINEER-ELECTROMOBIL** SAFETY MANAGER TECHNICAL PRODUCT MANA **ISO INTERNAL AUDITOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEER** INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION MANAGER **EQUIPMENT ENGINEER** PROCESS ENGINEER, BATTERY DISMANTLING SENIOR SCIENTIST **TEST ENGINEER-CHARGING FUNCTIONS ELECTRIV VEHICLE ENGINEER-CHARGING QUALITY ENGINEER ELECTRIC VEHICLE POWERTRAIN TEST ENGINEER** 

CERTIFICATION & HOMOLOGATION MANAGER VEHICLE VALIDATION HEAD WHITE-COLLAR

SERVICE TECHNICIAN-EV **BATTERY TEST TECHNICIAN TECHNICIAN FOR BATTERY ANALISYS OPERATOR CELL INSPECTION TECHNICIAN** CALIBRATION TECHNICIAN CHINE OPERATOR ELECTRIC BATTERY REPAIRER ADVANCED FIELD SERVICE TECHNICIAN

SERVICE MECHANIC-EV METROLOGIST **AUTOMOTIVE BATTERY TECHNICIAN** FIELD SERVICE TECHNICIAN SERVICE TECHNICIAN CAR PROCESSOR QUALITY TECHNICIAN

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### **CONSIDERATIONS / RECOMMENDATIONS**

Good practices on cooperation and networking on second life application of batteries this may include various projects, some of them involving vehicle manufacturers, such as:

"Nissan and Green Charge Network partnership – EV batteries into BTM storage systems in the USA;

Mercedes-Benz- second-life battery storage for a recycling plant in Germany;

Mercedes and Beijing Electric Vehicle partnership – energy storage system based on used EV batteries in China;

Hyundai Motor Company and UL partnership to explore the safe deployment of used EV batteries for stationary energy storage in North America.



## • Sectoral Skills Intelligence and Strategy - Second Life of Batteries

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## See the list of the ALBATTS SKILLS CARDS





