

# UNMANNED SYSTEMS

COST EFFICIENT AND RISK-REDUCING  
MARITIME DATA ACQUISITION

MBS



UAS



USV

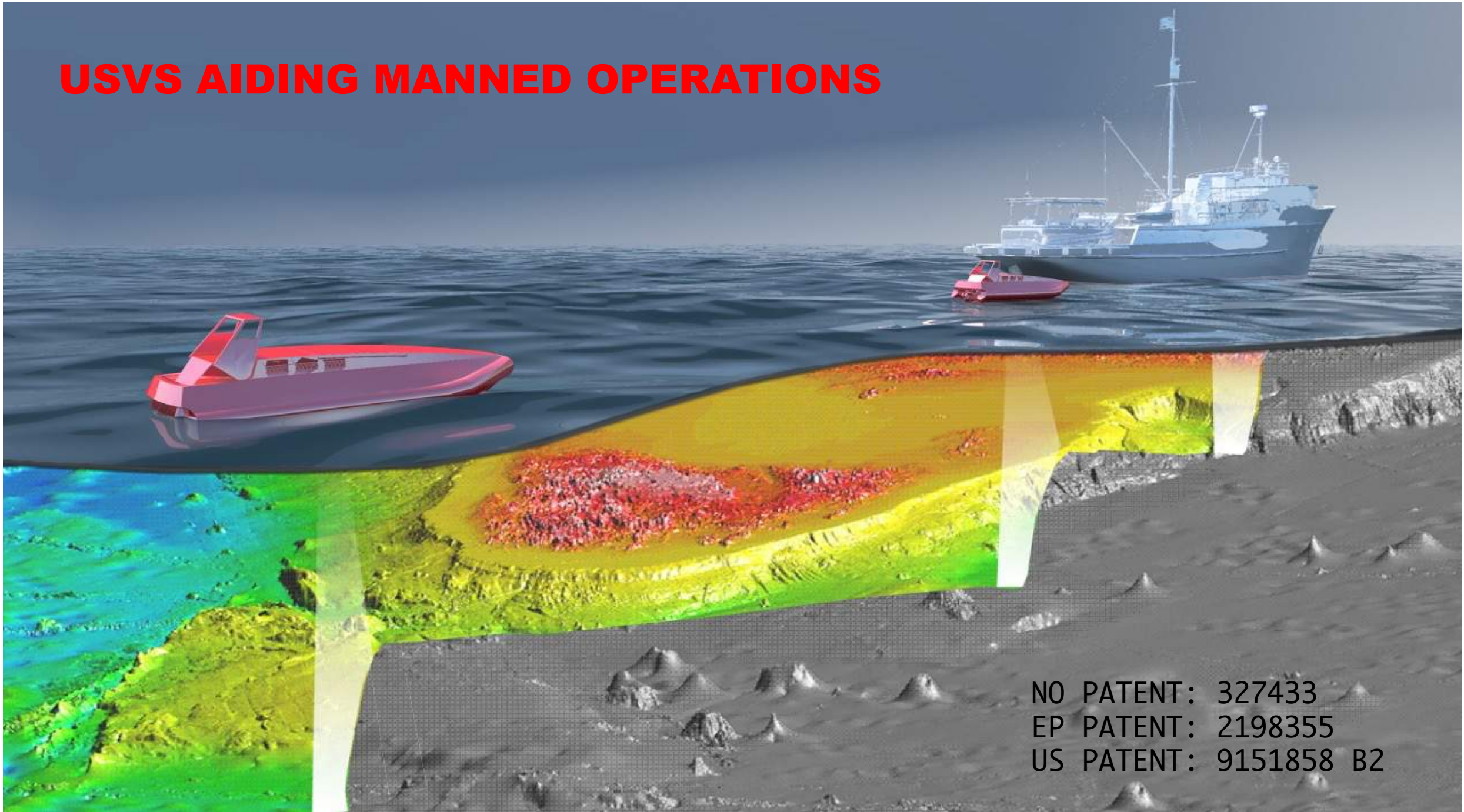




- Established in 2005
- Located in Trondheim, Oslo and Eggemoen, Norway
- Main markets are geospatial mapping, environmental monitoring, transportation and defence/security
- Turnover: 43,1 mill NOK (2019)
- Growth: 20% per year
- Employees: 30



# USVS AIDING MANNED OPERATIONS



NO PATENT: 327433  
EP PATENT: 2198355  
US PATENT: 9151858 B2













**MARITIME  
ROBOTICS**





# MARITIME ROBOTICS

## USV PLATFORMS

### SHELTERED WATERS



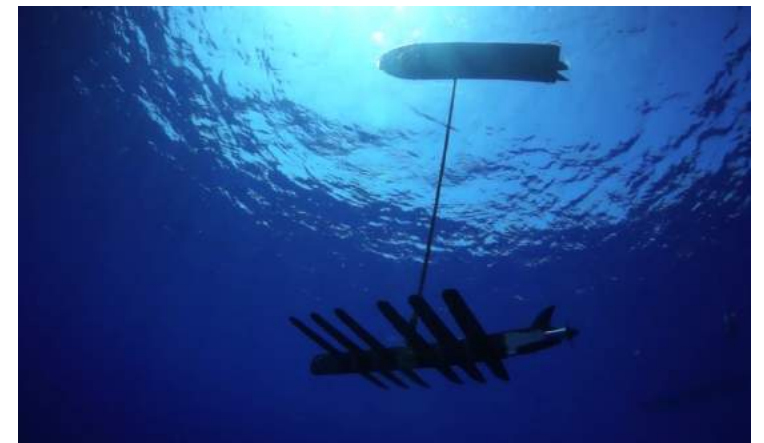
OTTER

### COASTAL/OPEN WATERS

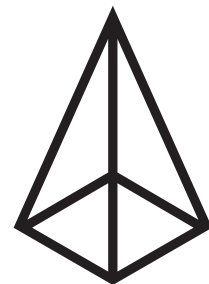


MARINER

### OCEANS



WAVE GLIDER



UNMANNED BY

**MARITIME  
ROBOTICS**



# MARITIME ROBOTICS USV SYSTEMS

## SHELTERED WATERS



OTTER

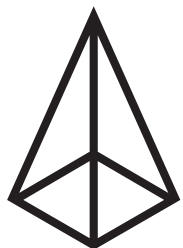
## COASTAL/OPEN WATERS



MARINER

## REFERENCES

- Delivered more than 30 Otter USVs to customers worldwide
- 4 Mariner USVs delivered to seismic market, military and RnD market
- Several conversions of boats for unmanned operation



UNMANNED BY

**MARITIME  
ROBOTICS**






# MARINER FOR THE NORWEGIAN DEFENCE RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT (FFI)

<https://www.ffi.no/aktuelt/nyheter/ratatosk-gir-oss-nye-havbunndata>

**FFI** Forsvarets  
forskningsinstitutt

NORSK | **ENGLISH**


Hva leter du etter? 

Våre tjenester ▾ Forskning ▾ Publikasjoner ▾ Jobb og karriere ▾ **Aktuelt ▾** Om FFI ▾

## Ratatosk gir oss nye havbunndata

FFIs nyeste forskningshjelper er en ubemannet overflatefarkost som heter Ratatosk. Navnet står med store bokstaver på skroget. Det har fått mange til å lure på hva dette handler om.

28. AUGUST 2020



09.12.2021



massterly  
a Kongsberg Wilhelmsen joint venture

# Autonomous Vessels enabling emission-free logistics



# Massterly is Kongsberg and Wilhelmsen's joint effort to develop the autonomous maritime market



## TECHNOLOGY

- Leading in development of autonomy
- Frontrunner in digital development
- Trusted on cyber security

## OPERATION

- Experienced in vessel operation
- Major logistics operator at sea and on land
- One of the largest maritime network globally



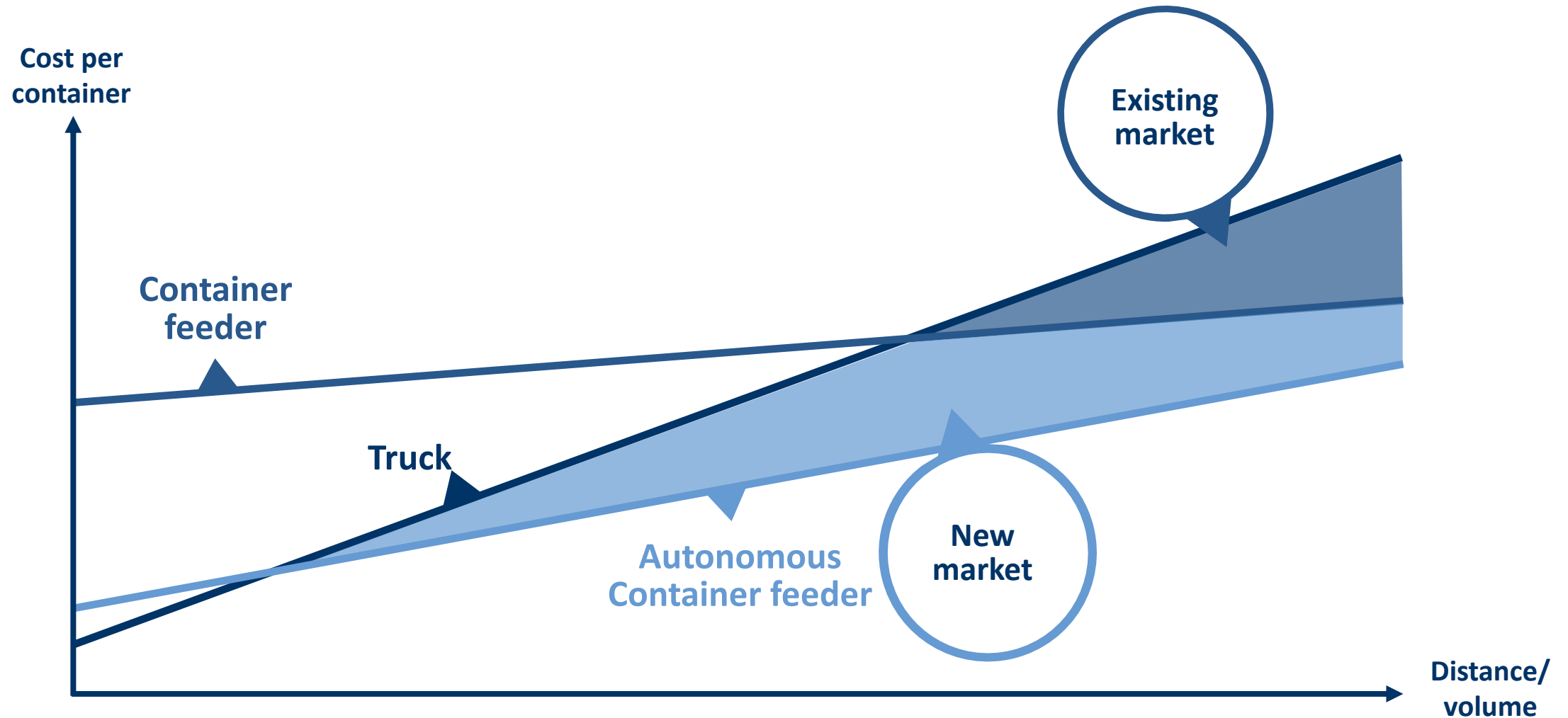
# What shall we deliver?

Environmentally friendly logistics  
enabling the shift from road to sea





# Creating a new market for ocean transportation



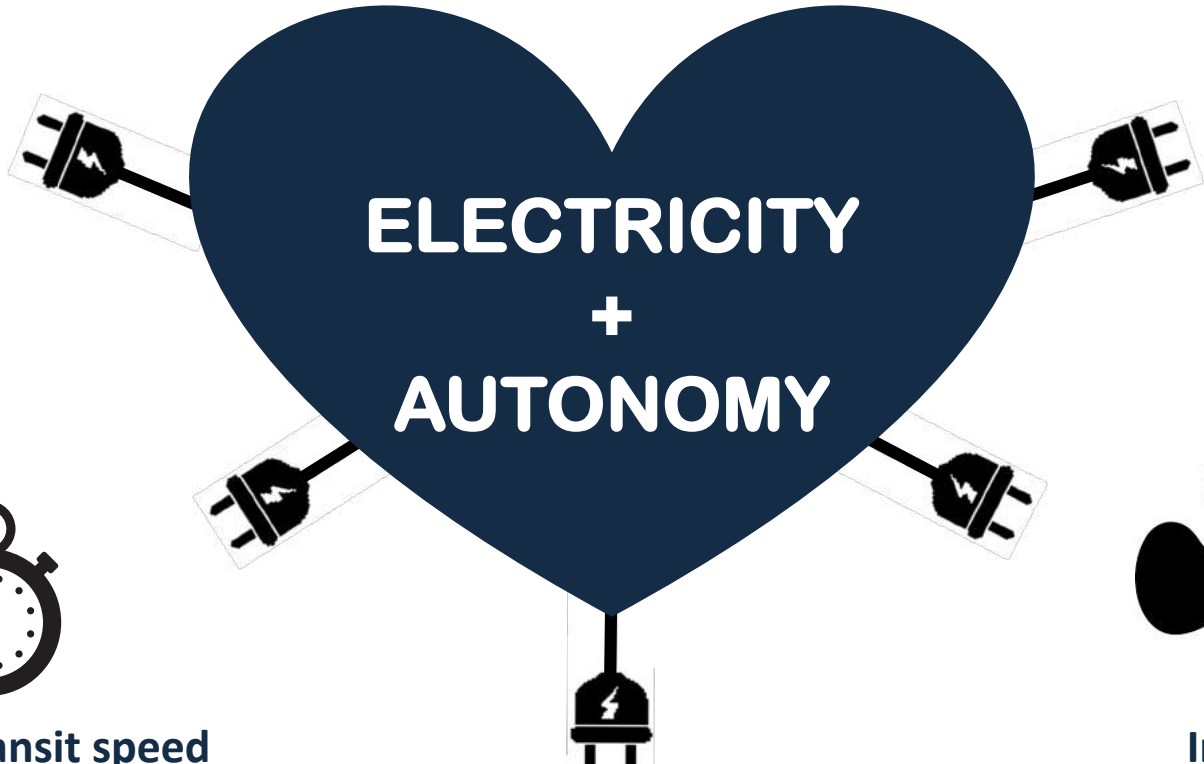


## Autonomy is the means, not the target

- Lower operational cost
- Improved safety and efficiency
- Zero / low emission vessels







# **ELECTRICITY + AUTONOMY**



## **Reduced CO2 emissions**

Zero emission solution



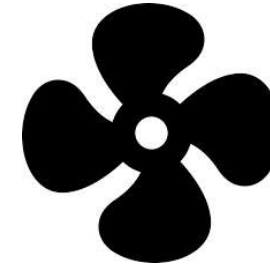
## **Reduced fuel cost**

Electricity is cheaper than diesel



## **Reduced transit speed**

Reduced speed reduces energy consumption



## **Increased maneuverability**

Electric power increases response and maneuvering capabilities



## **Reduced maintenance**

Fewer moving parts and simpler to maintain



# Customers can get support in their entire value chain











7 MW battery capacity segregated in 8 rooms  
(equals 80 Tesla cars)





# Zero Emission



Knowledge

Our  
R

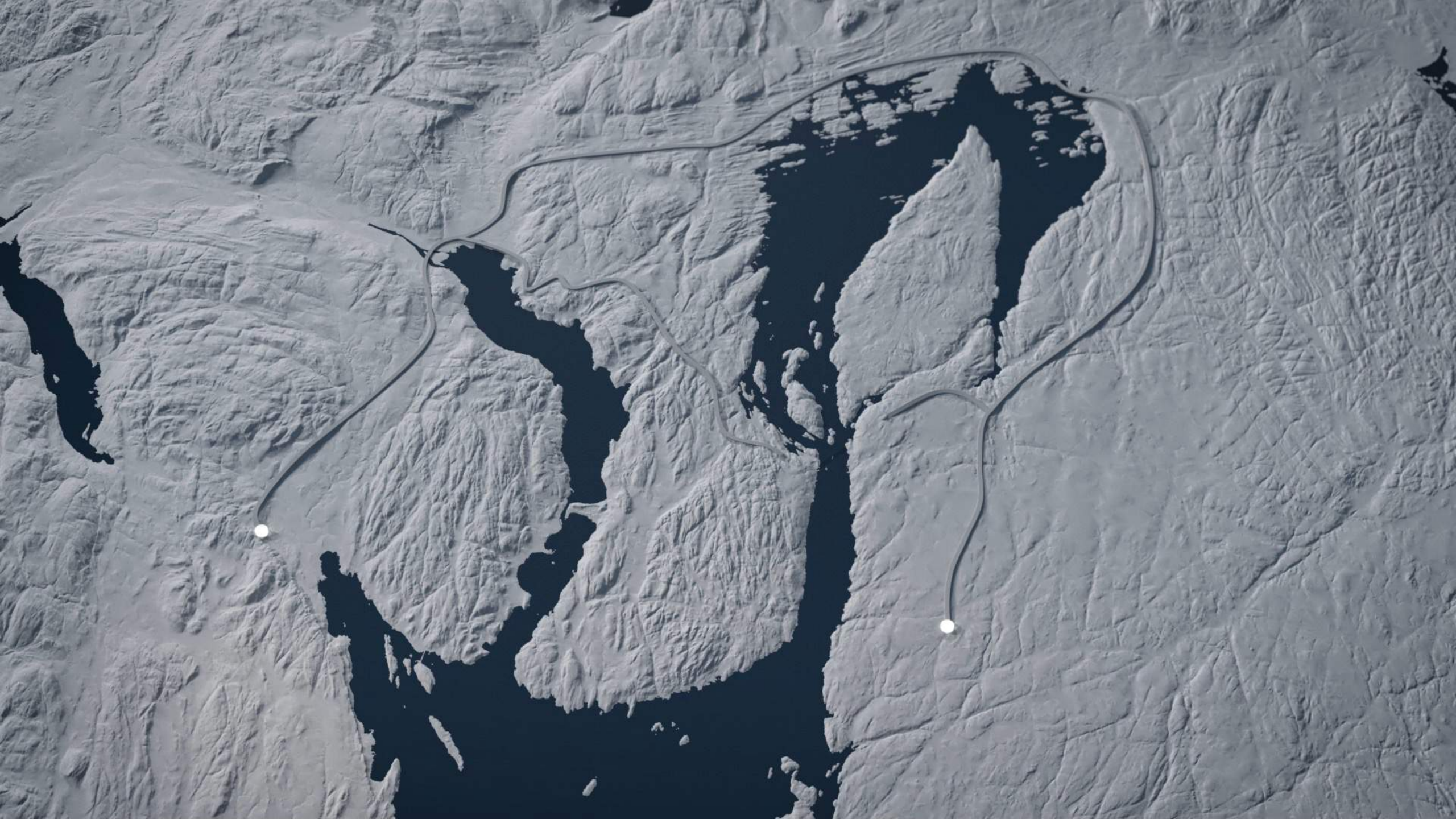


Knowledge









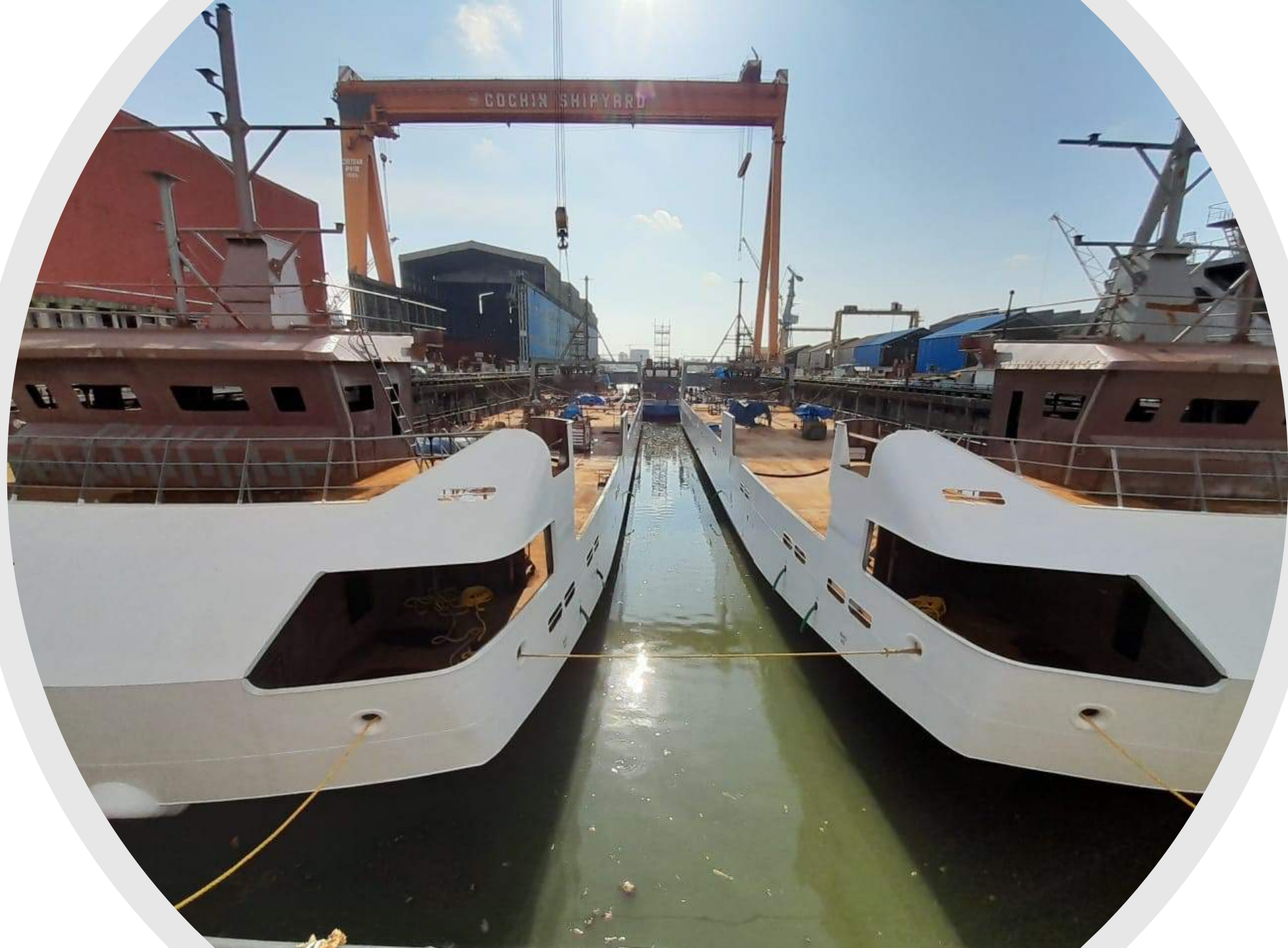




COCOA SHIPYARD LIMITED ASKO  
KEEL LAYING CEREMONY  
1500 TONNAGE  
BY 14/01/2021  
WILLIAM BOUTERIN IS BORN  
BY 14/01/2021

BT 146





## Integrated Solutions for Remote Operations



Enabling remote operations of vessels and other floating structures in a safe, efficient and secure manner.

## MONITOR Operations

# Operations

One-way, high-level monitoring service

## SUPPORT Operations

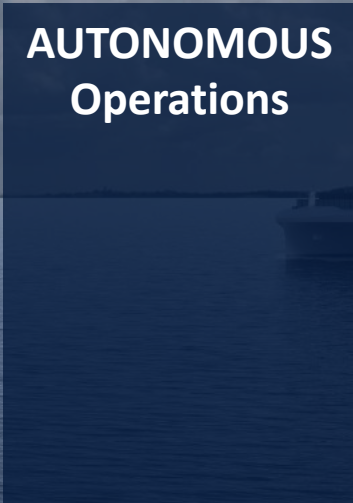
# Empowering the onboard crew by remote support

# ASSISTED CONTROL Operations

Alleviate the workload of the onboard crew by providing assistance remotely

# DIRECT CONTROL Operations

Enabling unmanned vessel operations with control from a remote location



# AUTONOMOUS Operations

Level 4 Autonomous vessel operations with supervision and intervention capability from a remote location

# FLEET Operations

Large scale fleet operations including mission management, planning, scheduling, resource management supplementary to other operational solutions









# Clearing the road towards autonomy by joint efforts



## Different autonomy levels

1. Decision support
2. Automatic
3. Periodically unmanned
4. Unmanned
5. Fully autonomous

## Items under discussion

- Captain's role
- Crew & competence in Remote Operations Centre
- Compliance with SOLAS, ISM Code and ISPS Code
- Flag state regulations, local rules and permits
- Legal aspects and division of responsibilities
- Insurance

**Guiding principle: Autonomous functions to have a level of safety equivalent or better compared to conventional operations**



# We are creating new jobs in the Remote Operations Centre



## STANDARD

DNV-ST-0324

Edition August 2021

## Competence of remote control centre operators

The PDF electronic version of this document available at the DNV website [dnv.com](https://www.dnv.com) is the official version. If there are any inconsistencies between the PDF version and any other available version, the PDF version shall prevail.



Det var flere kapteiner og navigatører med ulik bakgrunn og erfaring med på verdens første kurs for landstyring og overvåking av autonome skip. Fra venstre: Thomas Fevang, Espen Berglund, Nikolai Smit, Ragnar Stangring og Petter Kyseth. (Foto: Monica Hame/USN)

TORRE STENSVELD MARITIM 31. MAI 2021 - 14:00



## REMOTE OPERATION CENTER (ROC) OPERATOR

### What we offer

- Being part of an organization that is taking a global leading role in a technology revolution within the maritime industry.
- Working with the future of propulsion systems on vessels, including several types of zero emission energy carriers.
- Opportunity to work with cutting edge technology
- Working with a strong support team backed by Massterly, Wilhelmsen Ship Management and Kongsberg Maritime

Please provide your application and CV as soon as possible.

If you have any questions about the application, please contact Jon Nordgard on +47 97758539.





# Future needs for skills & competence in Maritime



---

COMPETENT SHORE-BASED CREW FOR THE ENERGY TRANSITION (NEW FUELS)

---

INNOVATION AND DIVERSITY IN THINKING

---

LEARNING FROM OTHER INDUSTRIES









# massterly

a Kongsberg Wilhelmsen joint venture

Feel free to contact us for more information

Name: Pia Meling

Title: Vice President, Sales & Marketing

Email: [pia.meling@massterly.com](mailto:pia.meling@massterly.com)

Mobile: +47 95 77 03 25



University of  
South-Eastern Norway

---





University of  
South-Eastern Norway

---

# Shore Control Centre for Maritime Autonomous Surface Ships

**Christian Hovden**

Assistant Professor

TNM – IMS – Electrical Power - Automation - Robotics





# Launch Yara Birkeland in Oslo 19th Nov.



«The maritime industry has to be understood in the context of its development. As the captain on the bridge said: the captain will be removed from the bridge.»

- Prime Minister of Norway Jonas Gahr Støre launch speech

# Launch Yara Birkeland in Oslo 19th Nov.



«The maritime industry has to be understood in the context of its development. As the captain on the bridge said: the captain will be **removed from the bridge.**»

- Prime Minister of Norway Jonas Gahr Støre launch speech



# SCCO Competence Framework Timeline



# Massterly Remote Operations Center - Certified Operators





# Massterly Remote Operations Center - Certified Operators



# Remote Operations Center Operator Competence – Pilot Course 2021– ASKO Seadrones





# Remote Operations Center Operator Competence – Pilot Course 2021



# Remote Operations Center Operator Competence – Pilot Course 2021

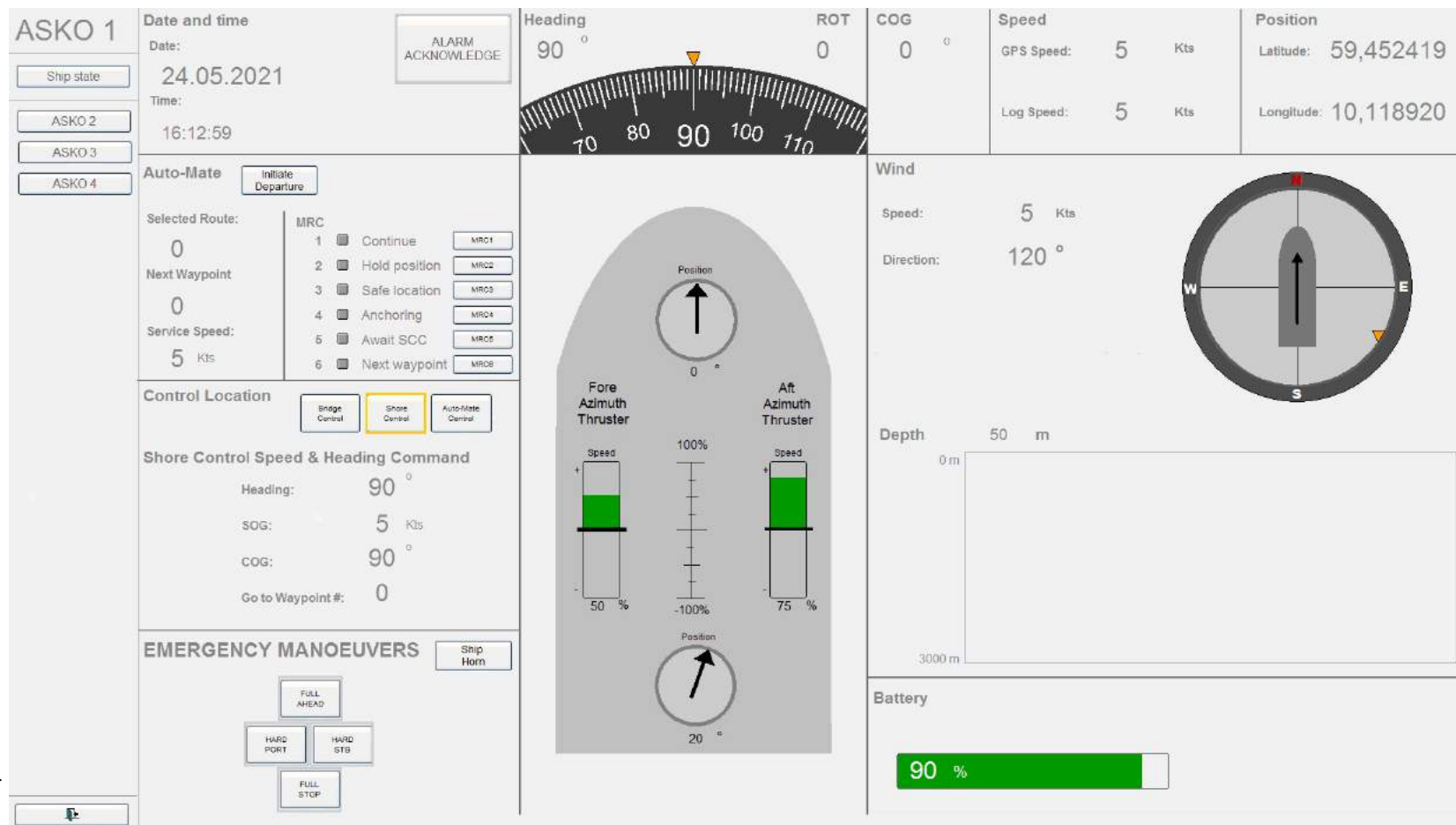




# Remote Operations Center Operator Competence – Pilot Course 2021



# Remote Operations Center Operator Competence – Pilot Course Conning Display





# Remote Operations Center Operator Competence – Pilot Course – Ship Overview HMI



# AutoDrone 2022 – Sponsor? => [www.autodrone.no](http://www.autodrone.no)



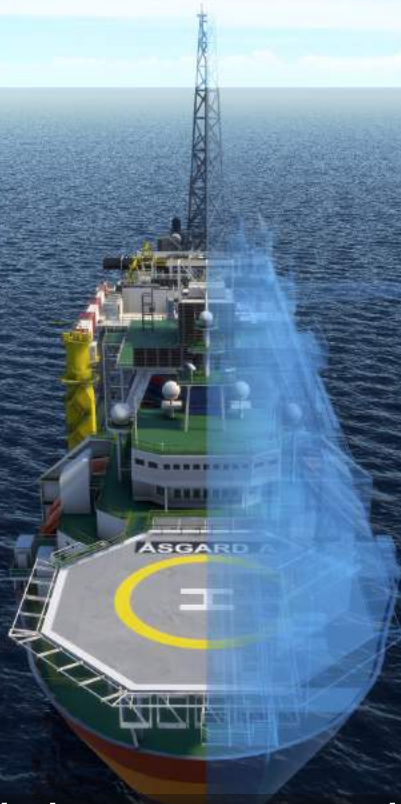




# Thank You!

[www.usn.no](http://www.usn.no)

[www.autodrone.no](http://www.autodrone.no)



Bridging humans and data, a gamechanger in digital twins  
and virtual Prototyping

Jørgen Drønnen CSO





# Why use Digital Twins?

- ▶ Not 3d models - so much more.
- ▶ Rapidly simulate and test operations, functions, assets etc. regardless of complexity
  - ▶ Vessels/rigs/assets into simulator in weeks, not months
  - ▶ Specific objects modelled in days, not weeks
- ▶ Enables discussion, redesign and perform new testing
- ▶ Improve data-driven decision-making
- ▶ Integrate sensors into physical assets or monitor log files and other sources to collect data
- ▶ Understand complex data: Insight and common understanding



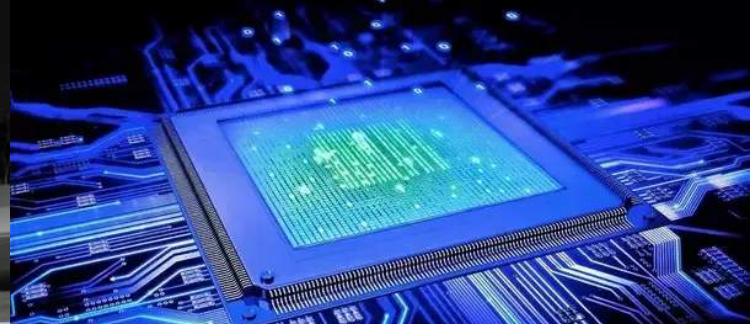




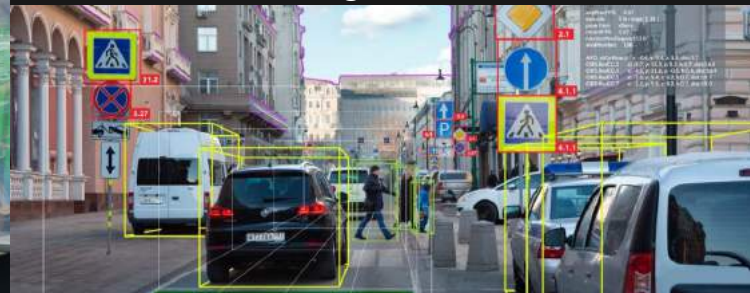


Linking Humans to machines  
will change the world

Simulation (digital twin) is the  
**BRIDGE** between Humans and  
complex “big” data (machines)



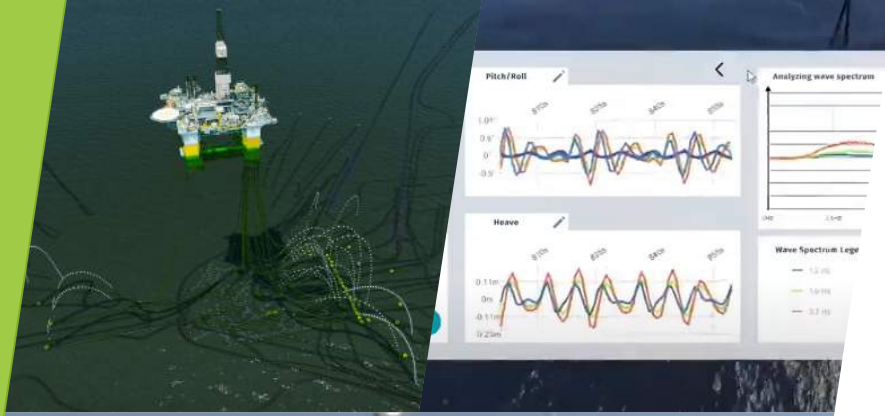
**MACHINE** is amazing at **DATA PROCESSING**



**HUMANS** are amazing at evaluation of  
risk through **VISUAL INPUT**

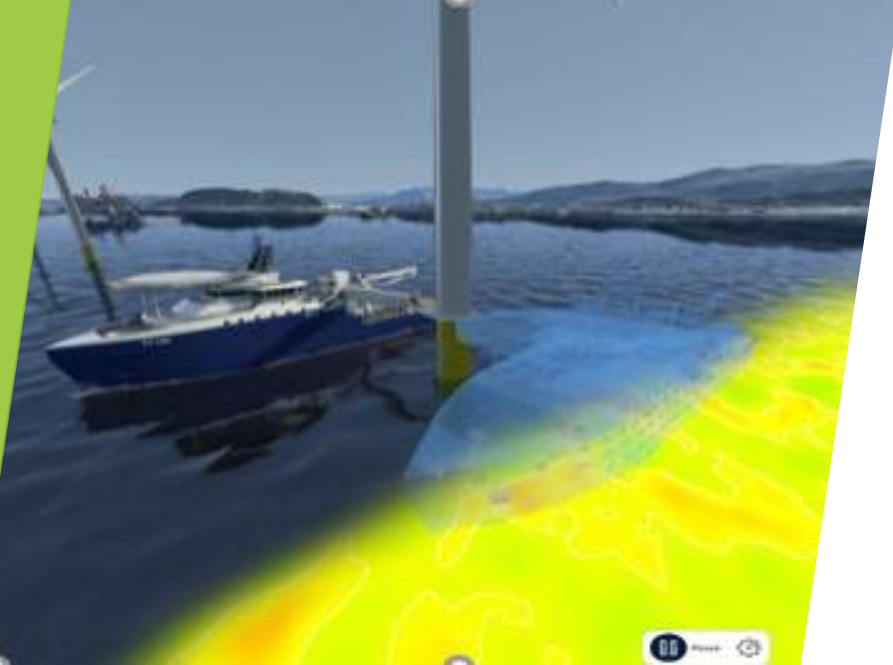


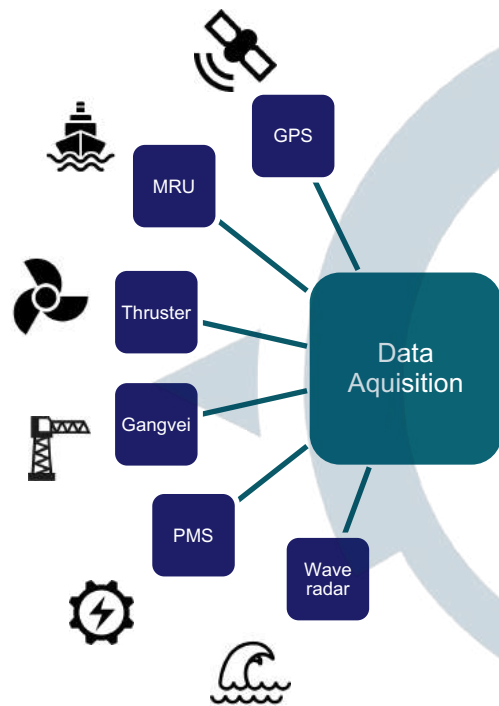




# Simulation tools

- ▶ Scenario builder/configurator
- ▶ Simulation Weather system:
  - ▶ Integration to real live weather data.
  - ▶ Predicted weather data
  - ▶ Different Ocean wave spectra (i.e ISSC spectrum, JONSWAP spectrum)
- ▶ Analytical tools:
  - ▶ Plot out graphs and information (forces, tension, weights etc.)
  - ▶ Measuring tools
  - ▶ Clash detection
- ▶ Augmented features
- ▶ SANDBOX
- ▶ Record and Playback
- ▶ Planning tool
- ▶ Remote observation tool





OSC Prediction  
tool



Mission planning



Digital Twin



Remote access



OSC Decision  
Support



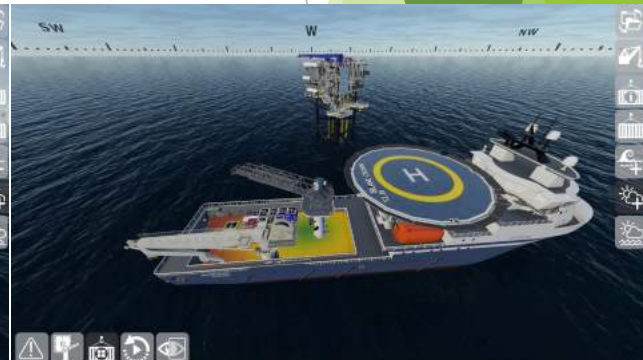
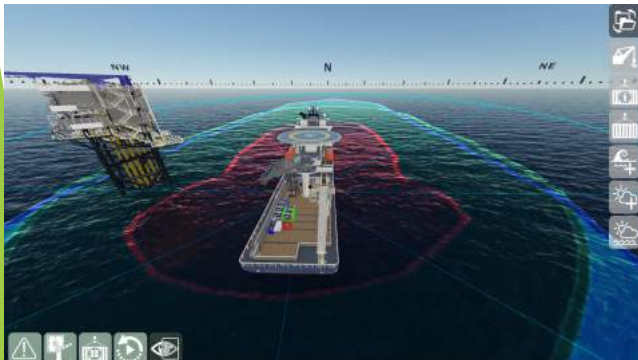






# Graphical Digital Twin

- ▶ Taking real world sensor data, and using simulator visuals
- ▶ Enables augmented features to convey key information









# Talent / skills

## General:

- ▶ Automation
- ▶ Computer Science
- ▶ User interface

## From our developers:

- Bridging the gap between the virtual- and real world is fascinating and of great interest to me. Gaming technology used in virtual prototyping and simulation creates many opportunities.
- In the world of gaming one can try and fail, reset and load from checkpoint. This transfer directly to our simulation scenarios and training sessions.
- Computer engineers and Unity developers become more and more important as we move into autonomous operations and controlling scenarios and processes in a simulation environment require fast development and technical knowhow.

# Thank You



Jørgen Drønnen

CSO

[jd@osc.no](mailto:jd@osc.no)



Western Norway  
University of  
Applied Sciences

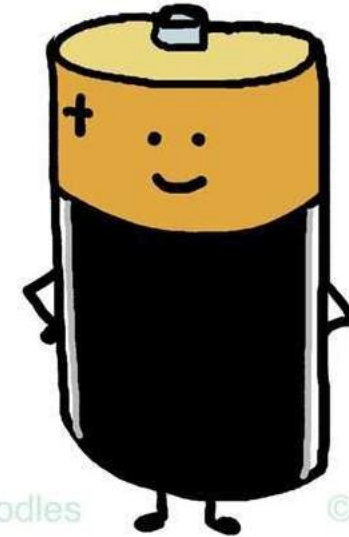
## Maritime autonomous operations

The human factor and implications on job roles and skills

---

Margareta Lutzhoft  
Department of Maritime Studies  
HVL

I'm feeling positive today!



Peadoodles

©2018 lisa slavid

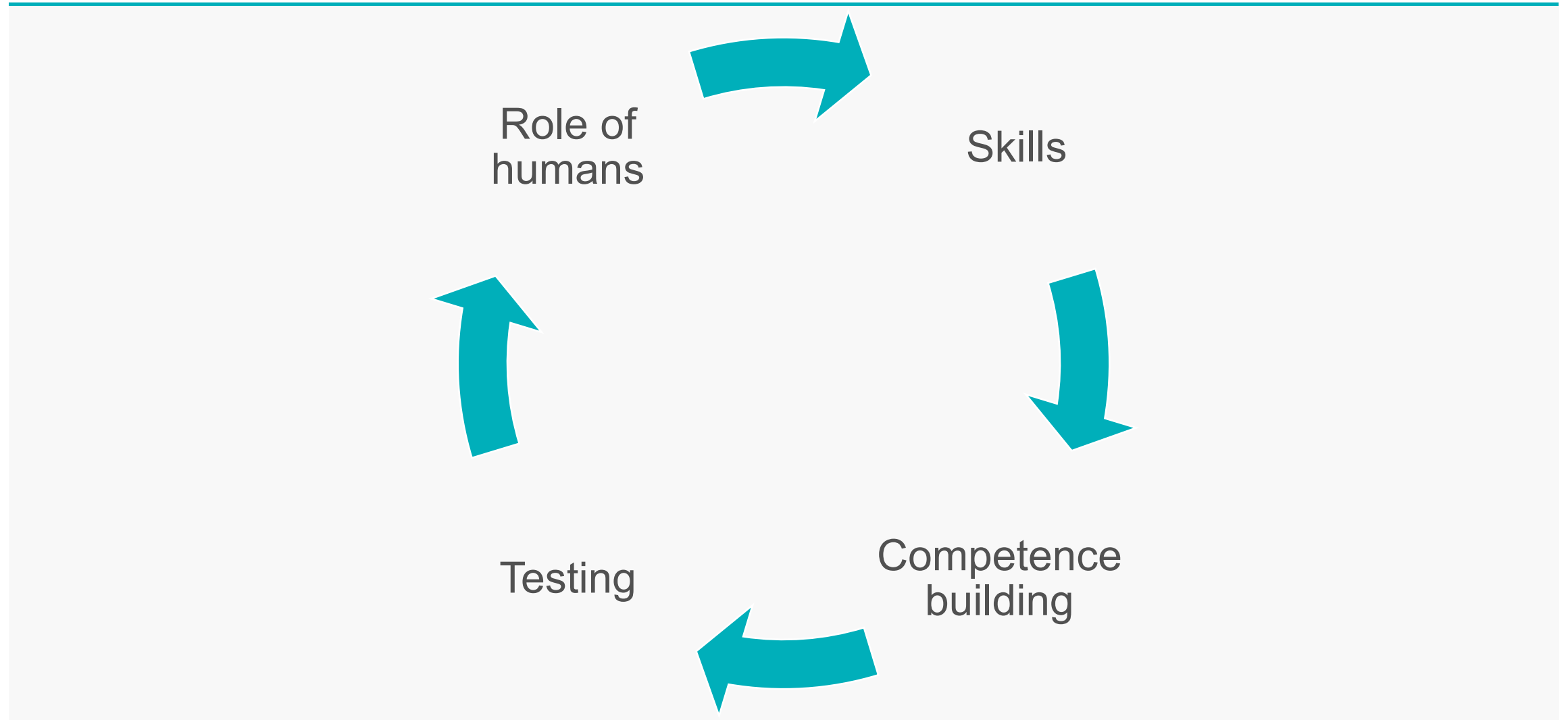


# Why Haugesund?

- › Land of the Viking kings
- › HVL
- › Autonomous testing area



# Today - Future Maritime Technology



## B. Top 15 skills for 2025

1	Analytical thinking and innovation
2	Active learning and learning strategies
3	Complex problem-solving
4	Critical thinking and analysis
5	Creativity, originality and initiative
6	Leadership and social influence
7	Technology use, monitoring and control
8	Technology design and programming

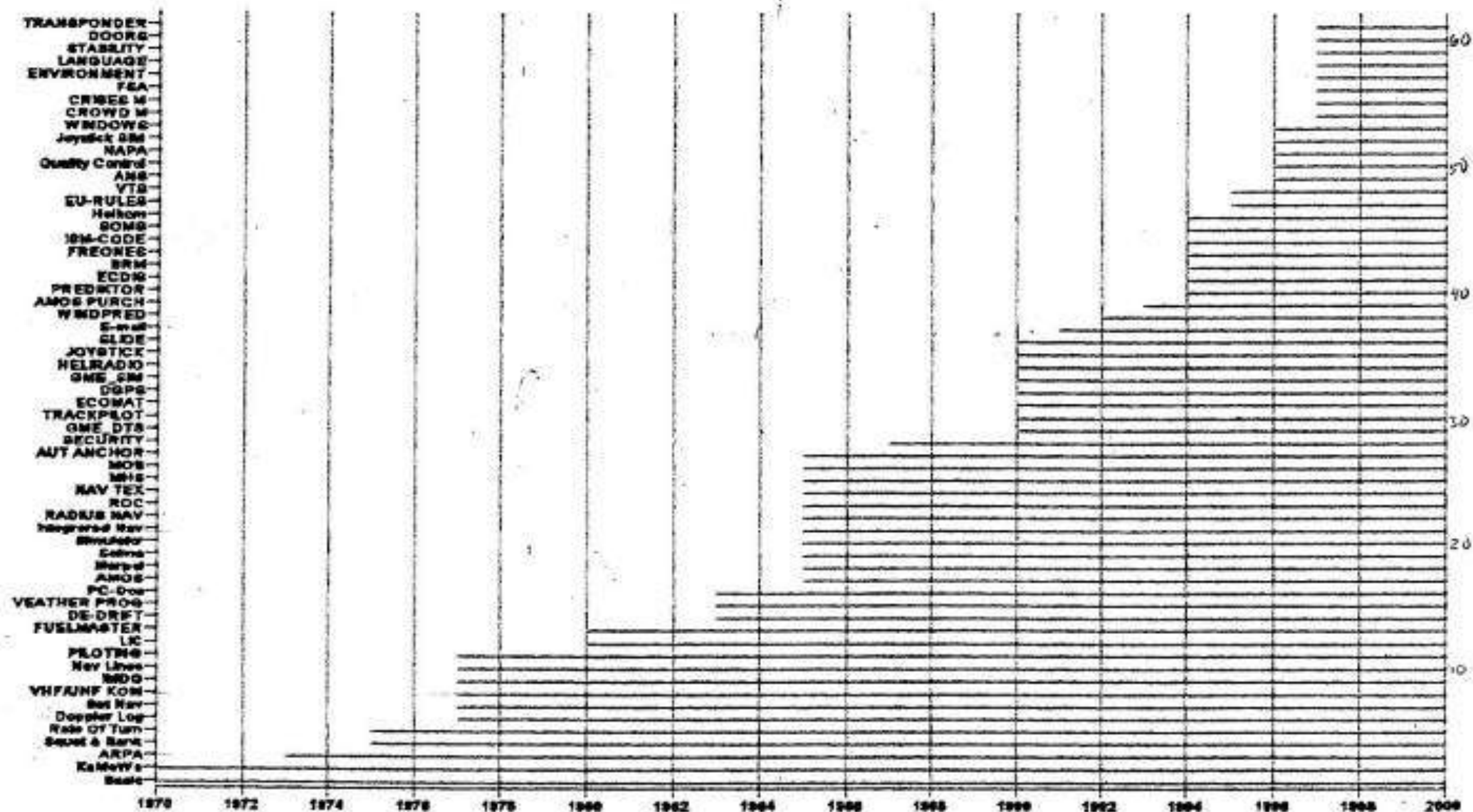
9	Resilience, stress tolerance and flexibility
10	Reasoning, problem-solving and ideation
11	Emotional intelligence
12	Troubleshooting and user experience
13	Service orientation
14	Systems analysis and evaluation
15	Persuasion and negotiation

Source

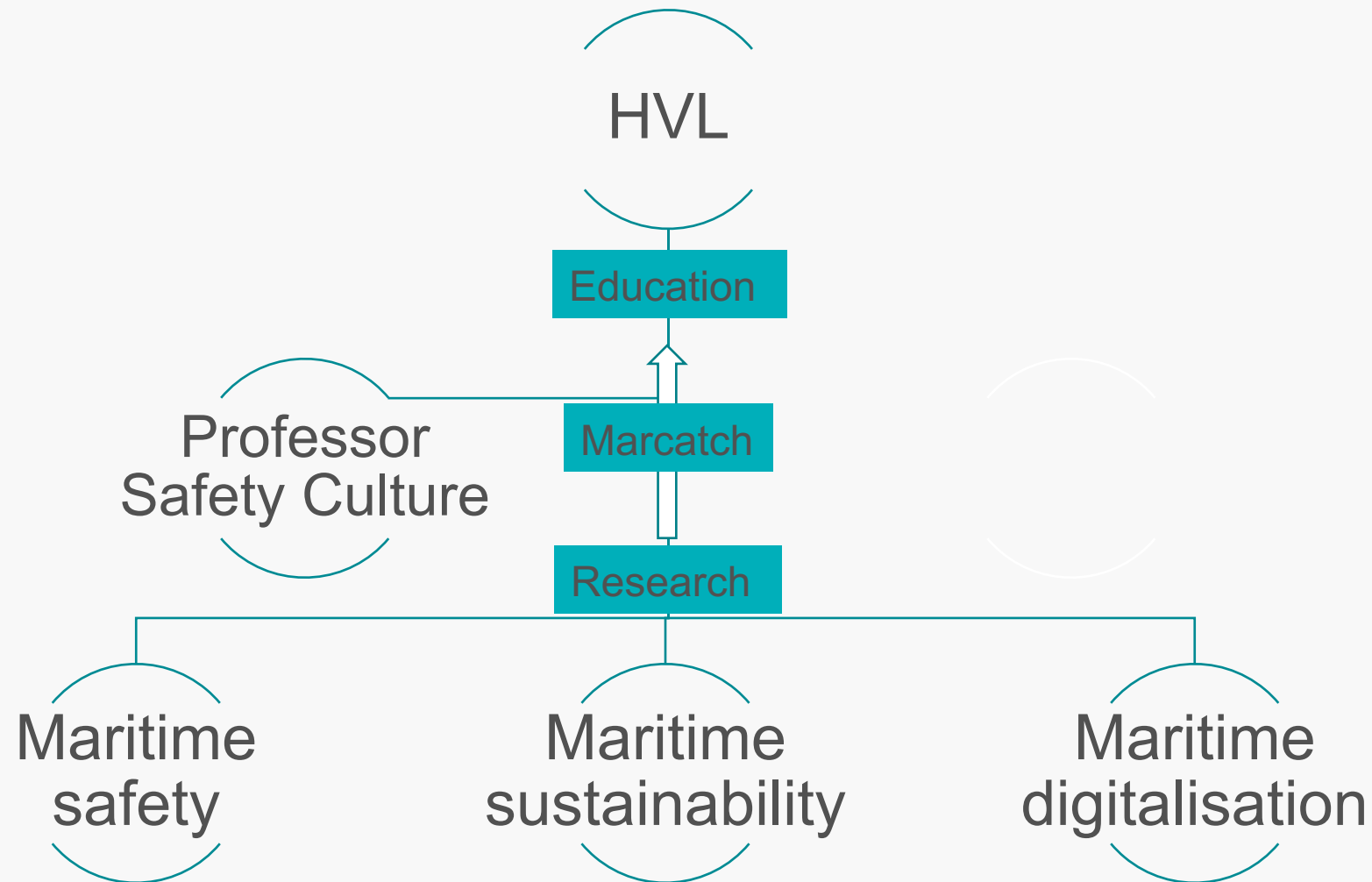
Future of Jobs Survey 2020, World Economic Forum.



# THE INCREASE in SKILLS REQUIREMENTS 1970 -2000



# Ulla-Forre project for regional competence building 2021-



# Test area Hugesund

---





# HUMANE

## Human-centred autonomy



## Forecasting workshops



## System safety and cyber security

October 2018 in Trondheim

## Legal implications

January 2019 in Oslo



## Training and education

November 2019 in Vestfold

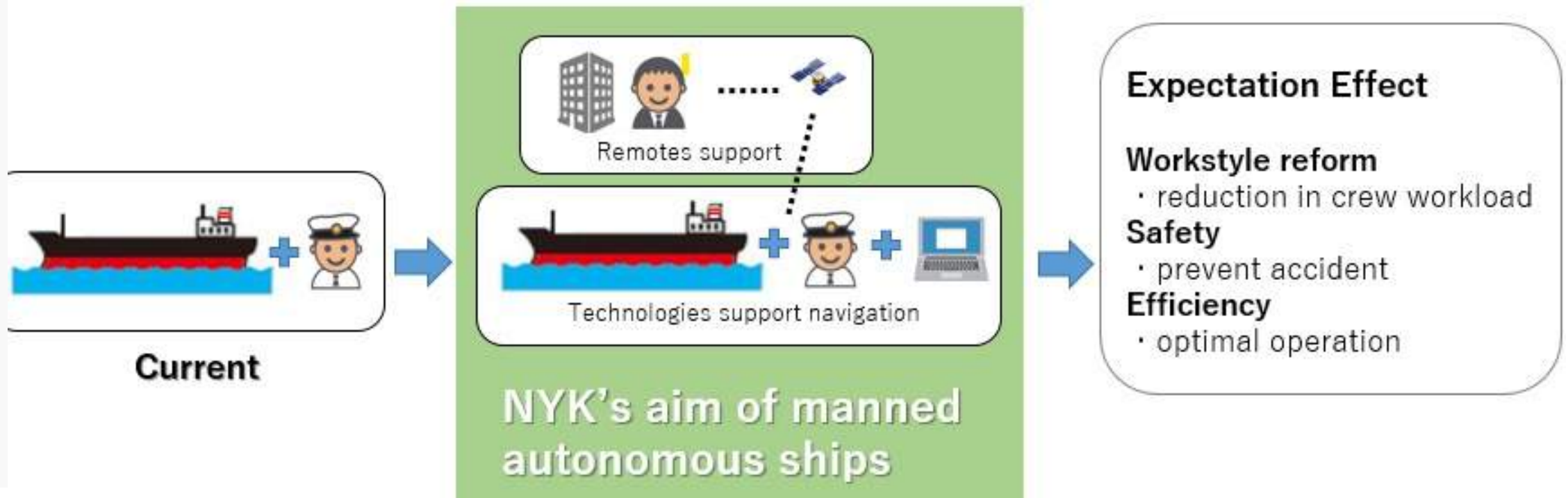
## Maritime AI ecosystem – smart ships

June 2020 on Zoom

CIRM	SINTEF	Inmarsat	BIMCO
Massterly	BW Gas	BW Offshore	SeaBot XR
Rolls Royce	Bellona	MTI-NYK	BMT Global
DNV-GL	Lloyd's Register	InterManager	Wärtsilä
InterManager	ABB	Norcontrol	SIMAC
Kongsberg Maritime	Kongsberg Seatex	Maritime Robotics	University of Gothenburg
F-Secure	RISE Viktoria	EXMAR	Safe Marine
Norwegian Maritime Authority	Norwegian Coastal Administration	Swedish Transport Agency	Wilhelmsen Ship Management
European Maritime Safety Agency	Danish Maritime Authority	University of Southampton	University of South-Eastern Norway
IMarEST's Maritime Autonomous Surface Ships Special Interest Group	The International Transport Workers' Federation	Aboa Mare Maritime Academy and Training Center	Shanghai Merchant Ship Design & Research Institute (SDARI)
National Maritime College of Ireland	Gard	Møkster	Åbo Akademi University
Norwegian University of Science and Technology	International Marine Contractors Association	Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	

# Shipping is a socio-technical system

- › Autonomy, high automation, smart ships
- › Autonomy does not mean unmanned



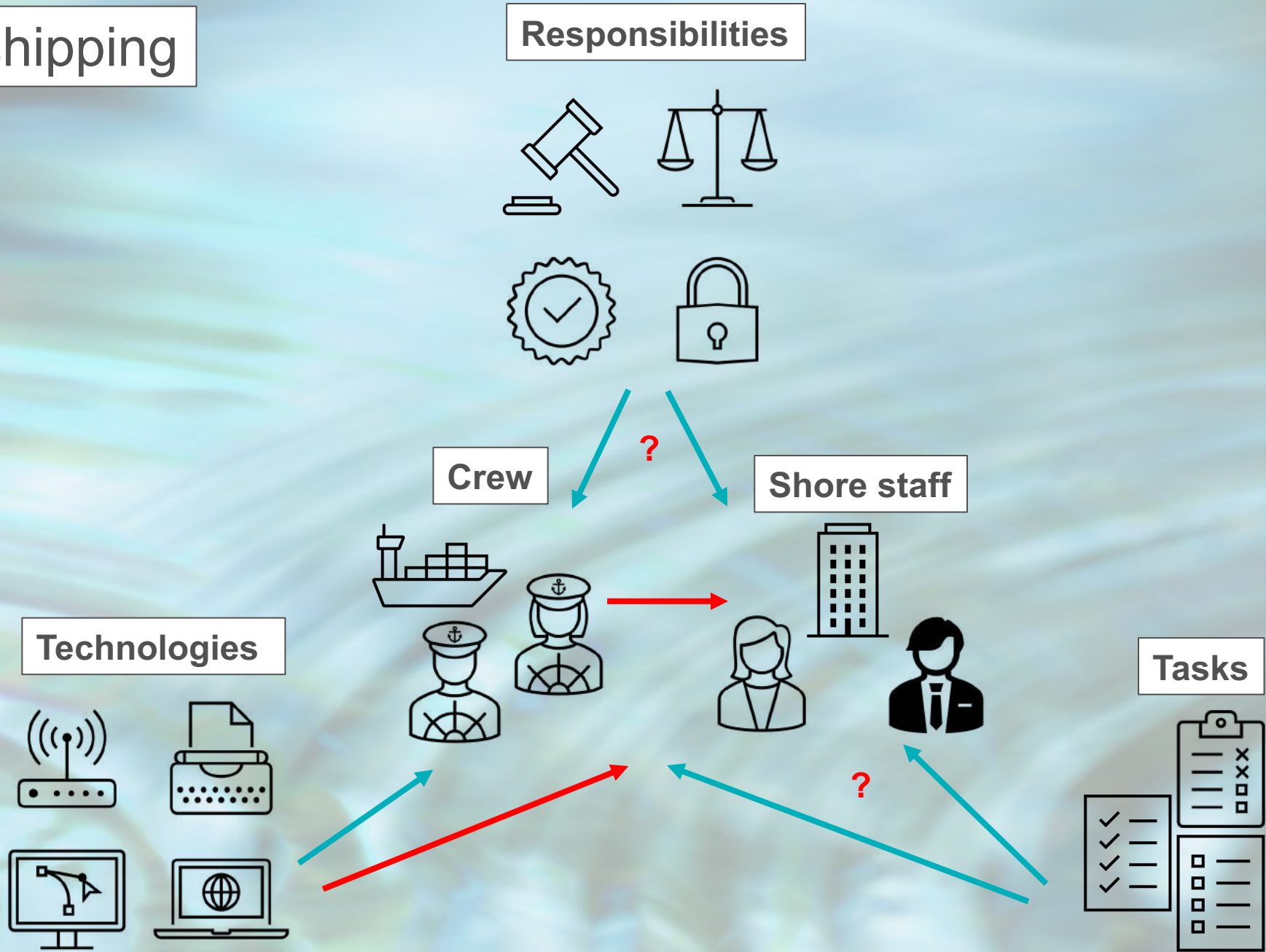


# Conventional shipping

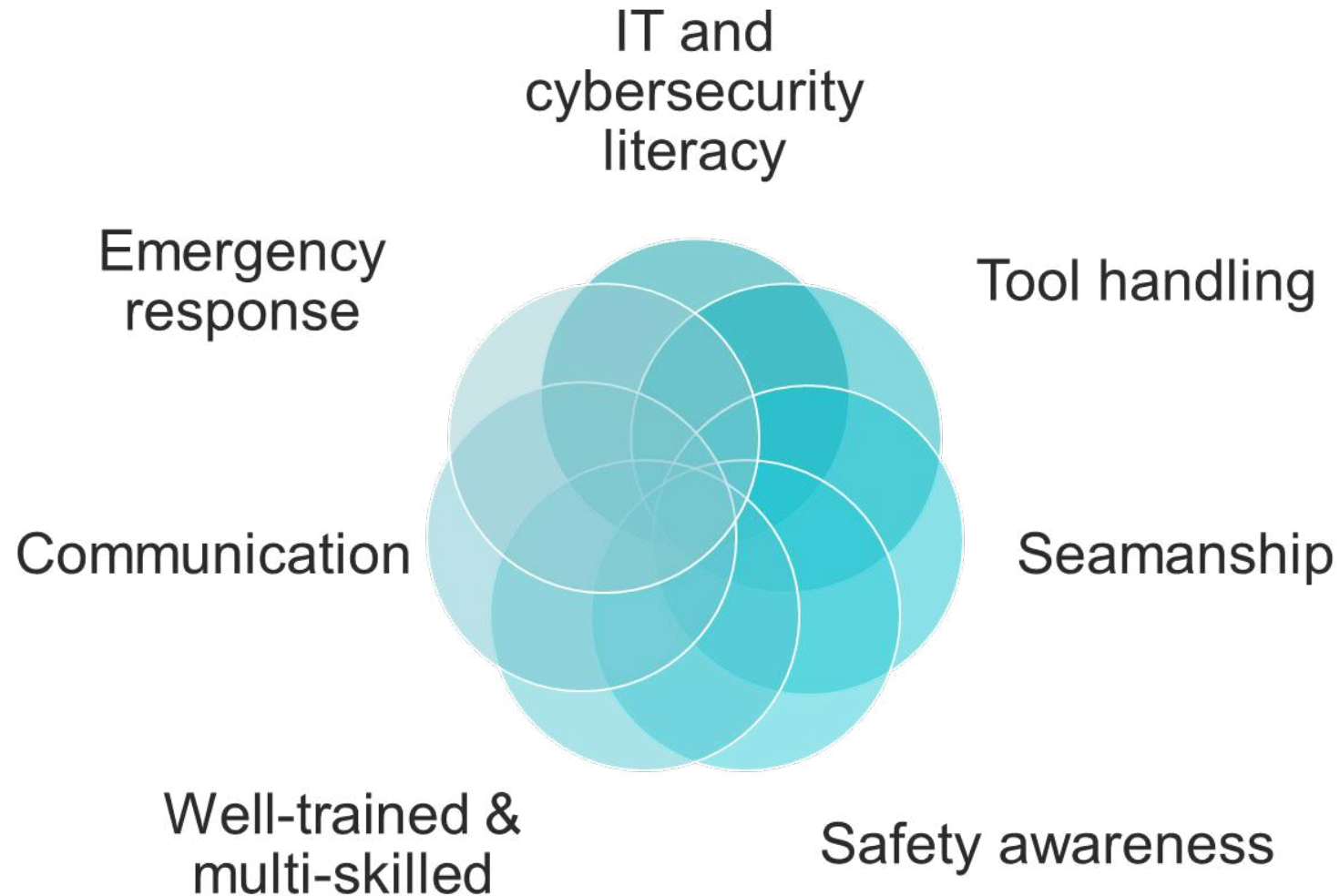




# Future shipping



# Top future skills for the maritime industry (HUMANE, 2020)



# What to expect?

- › Adaptation
- › Life long learning
- › Ecosystem of skills
- › Ability to find the information (or a person)
- › Cybersecurity awareness
- › Environmental awareness





# New technology and competence in maritime

- › Be multidisciplinary
- › Keep humans at the centre
- › Changes in crew/staff, tasks, technology and responsibilities
- › Look at sociotechnical systems
  - › Example: Green Shipping Program considers the traffic system for future coastal ferries, not individual ships

- › Maritime safety ... Human-centred operations, design, technology and education
- › Digitalization ... smart ships, high automation, autonomy
- › Green shipping ... batteries, wind, hydrogen



